

nolting 
Holzfeuerungsstechnik

Biomass

environment-friendly and economical combustible with future

You can gain the following heating output out of biomass:

- **2,5 kg of wood waste** (dry)
- **2,0 kg of pellets** (output nearly 4,9 kwh/kg)
- **3,5 kg of wood chips** (humidity nearly 40 %)



Corresponds to 1 litre of oil / 1 m³ of natural gas

Additionally, the combustion of wood/biomass conserves the **balance** of **CO₂**, that means that the natural equilibrium is respected.

**The reduction of the greenhouse gas carbon dioxide
is approx. 160 tons per 500 kW
(in approx. 1600 h within a heating period)**

Types of fuels



Fuel / Furnace types

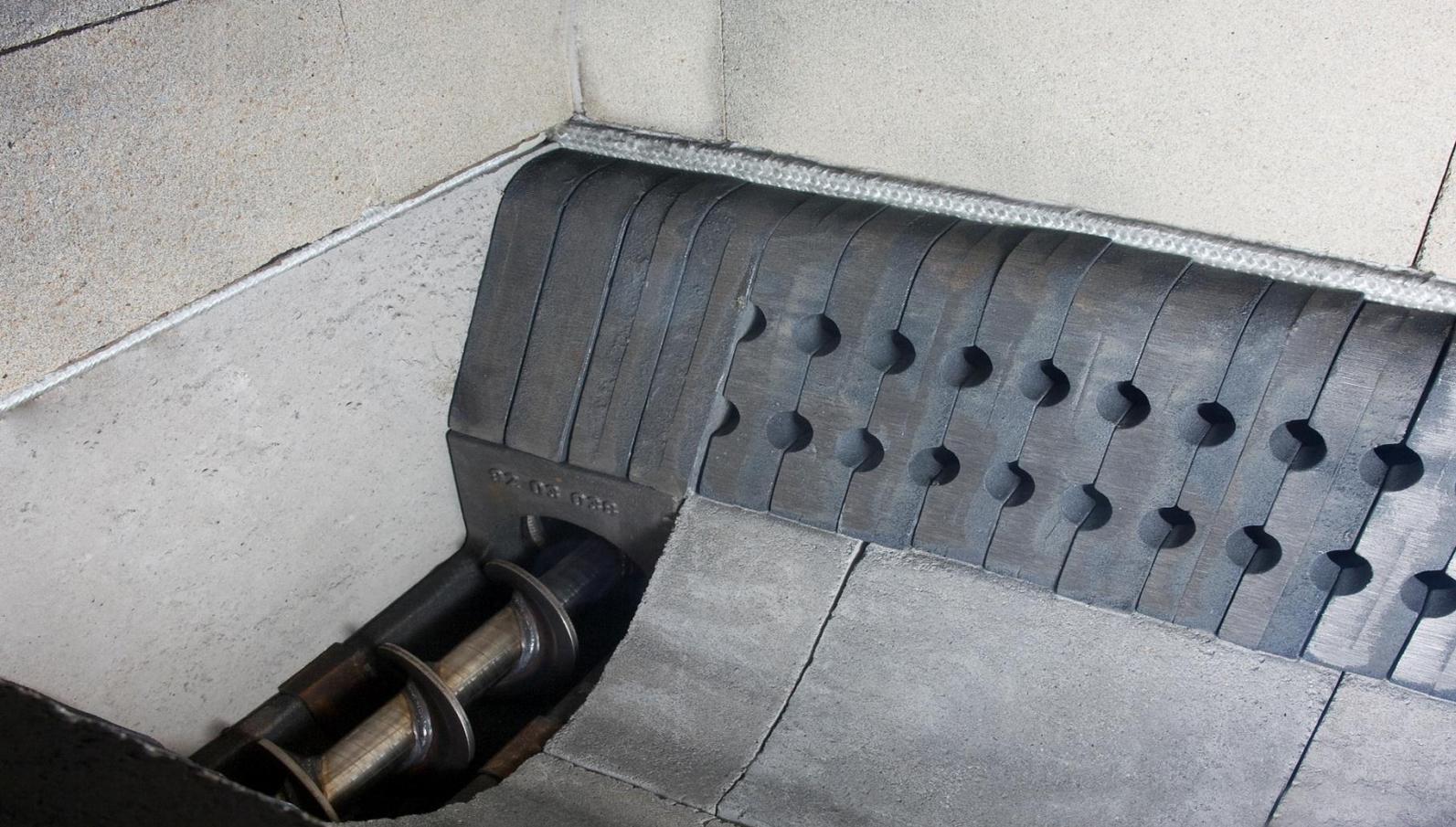
	<u>Underfeed furnace</u>	<u>Moving grate furnace</u>
<u>Type of fuel</u>	Homogenous	Inhomogenous Difficult fuels
	Pellets	Unusual mixtures Small content of dust
<u>Moisture content</u>	Max. 35%	35% to 50% < 35% for difficult and coarse-grained fuel > 40% only with a small amount of fines. Ignition and partial load critical.
<u>Grain size</u>	max. G30	max. G50 with screw feeder > G50 hydraulic insertion
<u>Content of ash</u>	Max. 2%	>2% Ash with low melting point

Underfeed furnace technology

The underfeed furnace is a static furnace technology. The fuel will be moved only by fuel insertion while the new fuel will push the existing fuel and ash inside the combustion chamber.

The underfeed furnace is a simple, robust furnace for all types of fuel if they don't clinker are not wet or not coarse-grained. It has the following advantages:

- Slow insertion of the fuel i.e. calm firebed.
- Low-maintenance, short heating-up time, few residual heat, easy ash removal.
- Economy-priced.



Underfeed furnace with ash removal screw

Type LCS-RU



- even more efficient
- even more comfortable
- even more environment-friendly

Automatic grate firing for wood shavings, chopped shavings, briquettes, wood chips and pellets
Boiler output: 70 – 1050 kW

Firing installation: Pellets in a marketgarden



**Automatic underfeed
grate firing plant
type LCS-RU 400/450**

Boiler output: 450 kW

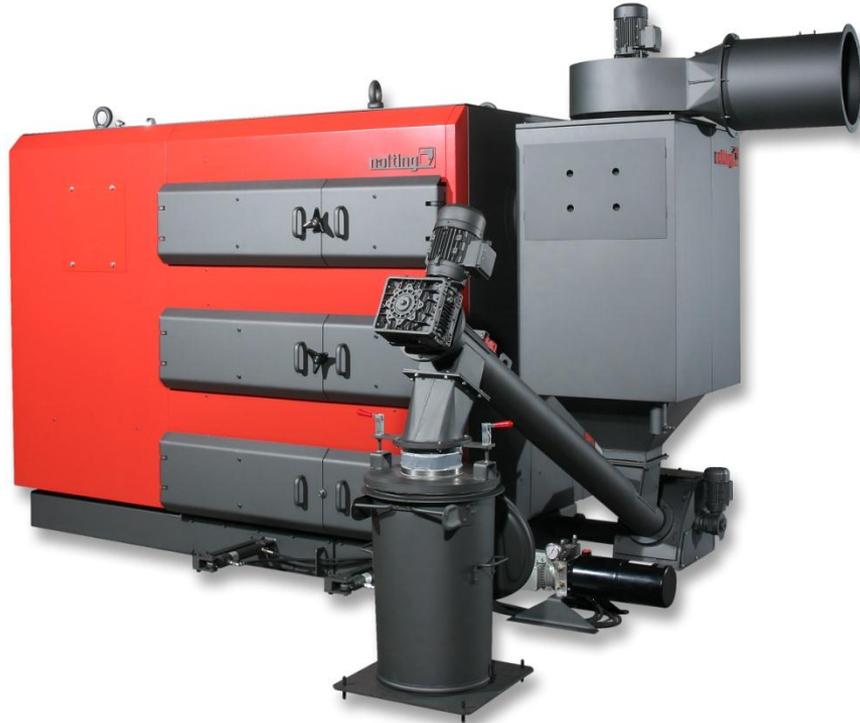
**Fuel: Pellets according to DINplus/
EN-Norm Klasse A1**



with

- automatic ignition
- automatic regulation
fitment „VALA“
- de-ashing of combustion chamber
- heat exchanger

Type NRF



**Underfeed firing plant for shavings, wood chips
and shaving briquettes
Boiler output: 250 - 1250 kW**

Firing installation: Pellets in a nursing home



*approx. 170
apartments
are heated!*



Pellet depot with
v-shaped
funnel (under floor)
constructed
by **nolting**

The integrated dust separator
(heat insulated) equipped with
suction fan and ash container
that can easily be changed



Moving grate furnace technology

The moving grate furnace technology is a dynamic furnace. The insertion unit transports the fuel on the moving grate. The whole grate looks like a stair in which every second step is moved.

Rhythm and velocity of the grate is controllable. So the furnace can be adjusted to the varying fuel types.

The moving grate furnace technology is for several fuel types more suitable than the underfeed furnace technology. It is suitable especially for fuel with a high content of ash, with high content of moisture or coarse-grained fuel types. Also it is suitable for fuel with low ash melting point.



Moving grate furnace technology

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QZS
Qualität
Zuverlässigkeit
Sicherheit

Type LCS-RV



- even more efficient
- even more comfortable
- even more environment-friendly

Automatic grate firing for wood shavings, chopped shavings, briquettes, humid/wet wood chips and pellets
Boiler output: 70 – 1050 kW

Firing plant: wood working and processing

**Automatic forward feed
grate firing
type LCS-RV 400/450
for wood residues from
wood working and
processing (Shavings,
flake board)
and forest chips G30**



**Pushing floor
change container
for wood chips**

Boiler output: 450 kW



- **Fuels are conveyed of change container and/or silo**
- **Both fuels meet halfway, and on that point the material is conveyed by a common trough conveyor screw to the boiler insertion screw**

Type VRF



**Forward feed grate firing plant
for biomass (e.g. pellets, shavings, wood chips etc.)
Boiler output: 350 – 3000 kW**

Firing installation: wood chips in market garden



**Installation of forward feed grate
firing type VRF 2700**

**Fuel: wood chips according to
ÖNorm M7132 and M7133**

Feeding by scraper chain conveyor



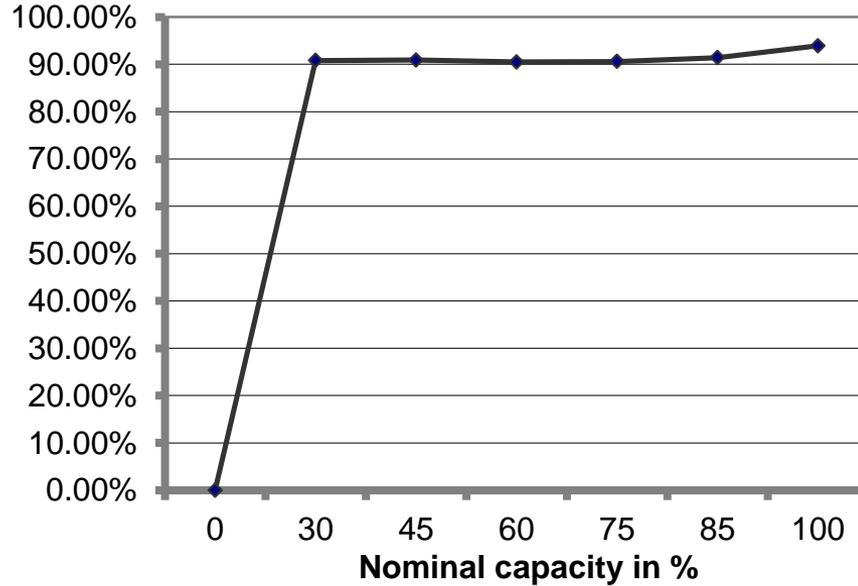
Efficiency

A substantial proportion of the benefit has of course the boiler. Here takes place the essential amount of the heat transfer from the flue gas to the boiler water. For this to happen successfully, each boiler is optimized in terms of flue gas quantity and moisture content.

The optimization of combustion chamber and heat exchanger is a key factor to achieve high efficiency.

Efficiency

Combustion efficiency



Efficiency

By radiation losses of the boiler efficiency is slightly reduced.

The radiation losses are between 3.5 to 1.8% of the value of the nominal capacity of the boiler.

The larger values for small boilers and the smaller values for larger boilers thereby apply.

This is understandable, because larger boilers have a better capacity / surface ratio.

For more information please contact:

www.nolting-online.de

www.nerc.co.jp/wp/nolting/